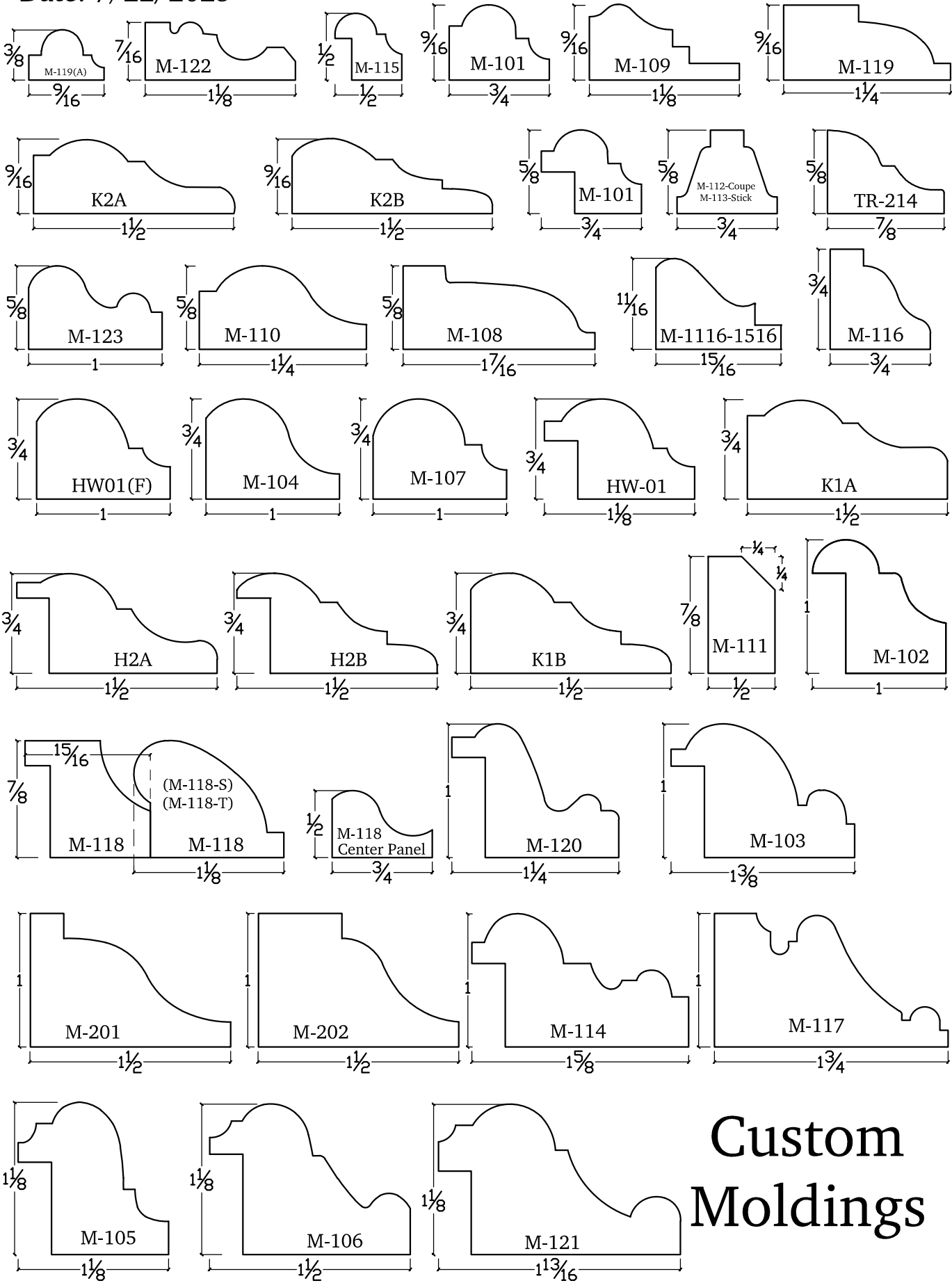


Date: 7/22/2025



Custom  
Moldings